



IEEE 4th International Conference on Computing and Machine
Intelligence
April 05-06, 2025
Central Michigan University

CERTIFICATE of Participation

This certificate is presented to
Ali Ali Saber

**For participating and presenting the
paper titled:**

**Investigation of various modulation techniques for
optical systems concerning different channel spacing
values**

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be "AA".

General Chair
Ahmed Abdelgawad, PhD